Countries, Nationalities, Languages.

Country	Adjectives	Person	Nation	Language
Albania[æl'beɪnɪə]	Albanian	an Albanian	the Albanians	Albanian
Algeria[æl'ʤɪərɪə]	Algerian	an Algerian	the Algerians	Arabic, French
Argentina[ˌɑːʤ(ə)n'tiːnə]	Argentinian	an Argentinian	the Argentinians	Spanish
Armenia	Armenian	an Armenian	Armenians	Armenian
Australia[ɔs'treɪlɪə]	Australian	an Australian	the Australians	English
Austria['ɔstrɪə]	Austrian	an Austrian	the Austrians	German
Azerbaijan	Azerbaijani	an Azerbaijani	the Azerbaijanis	Azerbaijani
Belarus	Belarusian	a Belarusian	the Belarusians	Belarusian, Russian
Belgium['belʤəm]	Belgian['belʤ(ə)n]	a Belgian	the Belgians	French, Dutch, German
Bolivia	Bolivian	a Bolivian	Bolivians	Spanish
Bosnia and Herzegovina ['bɔznɪə] [ˌhɛːtsəˈgɒvɪnə/ˌhɜːtsəgəʊ'viːnə]	Bosnian[ˈbɒznɪən]	a Bosnian	the Bosnians	Bosnian, Serbian, Croatian
Brazil[brə'zɪl]	Brazilian	a Brazilian	the Brazilians	Portuguese
Bulgaria[bʌl'gɛərɪəˌ bʊl-]	Bulgarian	a Bulgarian	the Bulgarians	Bulgarian
Cambodia	Cambodian	a Cambodian	the Cambodians	Cambodian
Canada['kænədə]	Canadian[kə'neɪdɪən]	a Canadian	the Canadians	English, French
Chile['ʧɪlɪ]	Chilean['ʧɪlɪən]	a Chilean	the Chileans	Spanish
China	Chinese	a Chinese person	the Chinese	Chinese (Mandarin)
Colombia	Colombian	a Colombian	the Colombians	Spanish
Congo	Congolese	a Congolese person	the Congolese	French
Croatia[krəʊˈeɪʃə]	Croatian[krəu'eɪʃɪən]	a Croat['krəuæt]/ /a Croatian	the Croats	Croatian
Cuba ['kjuːbə]	Cuban['kjuːbən]	a Cuban	the Cubans	Spanish
Czech Republic	Czech [tʃɛk]	a Czech	the Czechs	Czech
Cyprus	Cypriot	a Cypriot	the Cypriots	Greek, Turkish
Denmark	Danish	a Dane	the Danes	Danish
Ecuador	Ecuadorian/rean	an Ecuadorian/rean	Ecuadorians/reans	Spanish
Egypt['iːʤɪpt]	Egyptian	an Egyptian	the Egyptians	Arabic
El Salvador	Salvadoran/ian/ean	a Salvadoran/ian/ean	Salvadorans/ians/eans	Spanish
Estonia[es'təunɪə]	Estonian	an Estonian	The Estonians	Estonian
Finland	Finnish	a Finn	the Finns	Finnish,Swedish

Country	Adjectives	Person	Nation	Language
France[frɑ:ns]	French	a Frenchman/a Frenchwoman	the French	French
Germany	German	a German	the Germans	German
Georgia	Georgian	a Georgian	the Georgians	Georgian
Greece	Greek	a Greek	the Greeks	Greek
Guatemala	Guatemalan	a Guatemalan	the Guatemalans	Spanish
Honduras	Honduran	a Honduran	the Hondurans	Spanish
Hungary	Hungarian	a Hungarian	the Hungarians	Hungarian
Iceland	Icelandic[aɪs'lændɪk]	an Icelander['aɪsləndə]	the Icelanders	Icelandic
India	Indian	an Indian	the Indians	Hindi, English
Indonesia	Indonesian	an Indonesian	the Indonesian	Indonesian
Iran[ɪ'rɑ:n]	Iranian[ɪ'reɪnɪən]	an Iranian	the Iranians	Persian['pɜ:ʃən] ['pɜ:ʒən]
Iraq[ɪ'rɑ:k]	Iraqi[ɪ'rɑ:kɪ]	an Iraqi	the Iraqis	Arabic
Irish Republic	Irish	an Irishman/an Irishwoman	the Irish	English, Irish
Israel['ɪzreɪl] [ˈɪzreɪəl]	Israeli[ɪz'reɪlɪ]	an Israeli	the Israelis	Hebrew
Italy	Italian	an Italian	the Italians	Italian
Japan	Japanese	a Japanese person	the Japanese	Japanese
Jordan	Jordanian	a Jordanian	the Jordanians	Arabic
Kazakhstan	Kazakh	a Kazakh	the Kazakhs	Kazakh
Kyrgyzstan	Kyrgyz	a Kyrgyz	the Kyrgyz	Kyrgyz, Russian
Laos	Laotian	a Laotian	the Laotian	Laotian
Latvia	Latvian	a Latvian	the Latvians	Latvian
Lebanon	Lebanese	a Lebanese person	the Lebanese	Arabic
Lithuania[ˌlɪθju'eɪnɪə]	Lithuanian	a Lithuanian	the Lithuanians	Lithuanian
Macedonia	Macedonian	a Macedonian	the Macedonians	Macedonia
Malaysia	Malaysian	a Malaysian	the Malaysians	Malay/ Malaysian
Mexico['meksɪkəu]	Mexican	a Mexican	the Mexicans	Spanish
Moldova	Moldovan	a Moldovan	the Moldovans	Moldovan/Romanian
Monaco[ˈmɒnəkəʊ]	Monegasque[ˌmɒnə'gæsk]	a Monegasque	the Monegasques	French
Montenegro[ˌməntɪ'ni:grəu]	Montenegrin[ˌməntɪ'ni:grɪn]	a Montenegrin	the Montenegrins	Montenegrin
Morocco[mə'rɔkəu]	Moroccan[mə'rɔkən]	a Moroccan	the Moroccans	Arabic
Mozambique	Mozambican	a Mozambican	the Mozambicans	Portuguese
Nicaragua	Nicaraguan	a Nicaraguan	the Nicaraguans	Spanish
the Netherlands	Dutch	a Dutchman/a	the Dutch	Dutch

Country	Adjectives	Person	Nation	Language
		Dutchwoman		
New Zealand	New Zealand	a New Zealander	the New Zealanders	English
Norway	Norwegian[nɔ:'wi:ʤ(ə)n]	a Norwegian	the Norwegians	Norwegian
Palestine['pælɪˌstaɪn]	Palestinian[ˌpælə'stɪnɪən]	a Palestinian	the Palestinians	Arabic
Panama	Panamanian	a Panamanian	the Panamanians	Spanish
Paraguay	Paraguayan	a Paraguayan	the Paraguayans	Spanish
Peru[pə'ru:]	Peruvian[pə'ru:vɪən]	a Peruvian	the Peruvians	Spanish
Poland	Polish	a Pole	the Poles	Polish
Portugal[ˈpɔ:tjʊg(ə)l, ˈpɔ:tʃʊ-]	Portuguese	a Portuguese person	the Portuguese	Portuguese
Romania[rəʊ'meɪnɪə]	Romanian	a Romanian	the Romanians	Romanian
Russia	Russian	a Russian	the Russians	Russian
Saudi Arabia[ˌsaudɪə'reɪbɪə] ['sɔ:dɪˌ 'saʊ-]	Saudi Arabian	a Saudi	the Saudis	Arabic
Serbia['sɜ:bɪə]	Serbian	a Serb	the Serbs	Serbian
Syria	Syrian	a Syrian	the Syrians	Arabic
Slovak republic['sləuvæk]	Slovak	a Slovak	the Slovaks	Slovak
Slovenia[slə'vi:nɪə]	Slovenian	a Slovene[slə'vi:n]	the Slovenes	Slovene
South/North Korea	South/North Korean	a South/North Korean	the South/North Koreans	Korean
South Africa	South African	a South African	the South Africans	Afrikaans, English
Spain	Spanish	a Spaniard	the Spaniards/the Spanish	Spanish
Sweden	Swedish	a Swede	the Swedes	Swedish
Switzerland	Swiss	a Swiss person	the Swiss	German, French, Italian, Romansh
Tajikistan	Tajik	a Tajik	the Tajiks	Tajik/Tajiki
Thailand['taɪlænd]	Thai	a Thai	the Thais/Thai	Thai
Tunisia[tju:'nɪzɪə]	Tunisian[tju:'nɪzɪən]	a Tunisian	the Tunisians	Arabic
Turkey	Turkish	a Turk	the Turks	Turkish
Turkmenistan[tɜ:kˌmenɪ'stɑ:n]	Turkmen	a Turkmen	the Turkmens	Turkmen
(the) Ukraine[ju:'kreɪn]	Ukrainian	a Ukrainian	the Ukrainians	Ukrainian
the United Kingdom	British	a Briton['brɪtn]	the British	English
- England	English	an Englishman/an Englishwoman	the English	English

Country	Adjectives	Person	Nation	Language
- Scotland	Scottish	a Scot/Scotsman/a Scotswoman	the Scots	English (Scottish English, British English)
- Wales	Welsh	a Welshman/a Welshwoman	the Welsh	English, Welsh
- Northern Ireland	Northern Irish	a Northern Irishman/a Nothern Irishwoman	the Northern Irish	English, Irish
the USA	American	an American	the Americans	English
Uruguay	Uruguayan	an Uruguayan	the Uruguayan	Spanish
Uzbekistan	Uzbek	an Uzbek	the Uzbeks	Uzbek
Venezuela[venɪ'zweɪlə]	Venezuelan[ˌvenɪ'zweɪlən]	a Venezuelan	the Venezuelans	Spanish
Vietnam[vi:et'næm] [ˌvjɛt'næm]	Vietnamese[vɪˌetnə'mi:z] [ˌvjɛtnə'mi:z]	a Vietnamese person	the Vietnamese	Vietnamese

Countries, Nationalities, Languages. Grammar Notes.

1) When you are talking about people in general from a particular country, there are some nationalities that you can make plural by adding ***'s'*** to the nationality adjective. In this case you may or may not use the definite article ***'the'***.

(the)	Russians Brazilians Italians

2) When the nationality adjective ends in ***'-ch'***, ***'-sh'***, ***'-ese'***, ***'-ss'*** you use the definite article ***'the'*** and the nationality adjective to refer to the population as a whole.

the	French British Irish Welsh Swiss Dutch Portuguese Chinese Japanese Vietnamese Nepalese Congolese Maltese, etc.

3) In other cases you can use the definite article ***'the'*** and the plural form of the noun used to refer to a person belonging to that group.

Adjective	Person	Population
Danish	a Dane	the Danes
Finnish	a Finn	the Finns
Polish	a Pole	the Poles
Scottish	a Scot	the Scots
Swedish	a Swede	the Swedes
Turkish	a Turk	the Turks

Notes:

1) With all these three groups you can use the words 'people', 'men', 'women' 'girl', 'person': (British people, German women, Japanese men).
2) When you talk about one person from these countries, you need to add 'woman/man/person' to the following adjectives: French, British, English, Irish, Welsh, Dutch: an Italian, but a British person, a French woman). You can also say: a Frenchman-a Frenchwoman, a Dutchman-a Dutchwoman, an Englishman-Englishwoman, an Irishman-an Irishwoman, a Welshman-a Welshwoman, A Scotsman-a Scotswoman.
3) ***The Scots*** prefer the adjectives ***Scottish***. ***Scotch*** is used in the following expressions: - Scotch broth (шотландская похлёбка), Scotch whisky (шотландское виски, скотч), Scotch egg (по-шотландски), Scotch terrier (шотландский терьер), Scotch cousin (дальний родственник), Scotch tape (скотч, клейкая лента), Scotch breakfast (шотландский завтрак), and some other expressions.
4) ***English*** is not the same as ***British***, and it is not used for ***Scottish***, ***Welsh*** and ***Irish*** people.
5) ***Arabic*** is used for the language spoken in Arab countries and in the expressions: Arabic alphabet (арабский алфавит), Arabic literature (арабская литература), Arabic script (арабская рукопись), Arabic numerals (арабские цифры), and some other expressions.
6) ***Arabian*** is used in a few fixed expressions and place names: (Saudi Arabian, the Arabian Sea, Arabian Nights ("Тысяча и одна ночь"-арабские сказки), the Arabian Desert (Аравийская пустыня), the Arabian Peninsula (Аравийский полуостров), the Arabian fauna/flora (for e.g. the

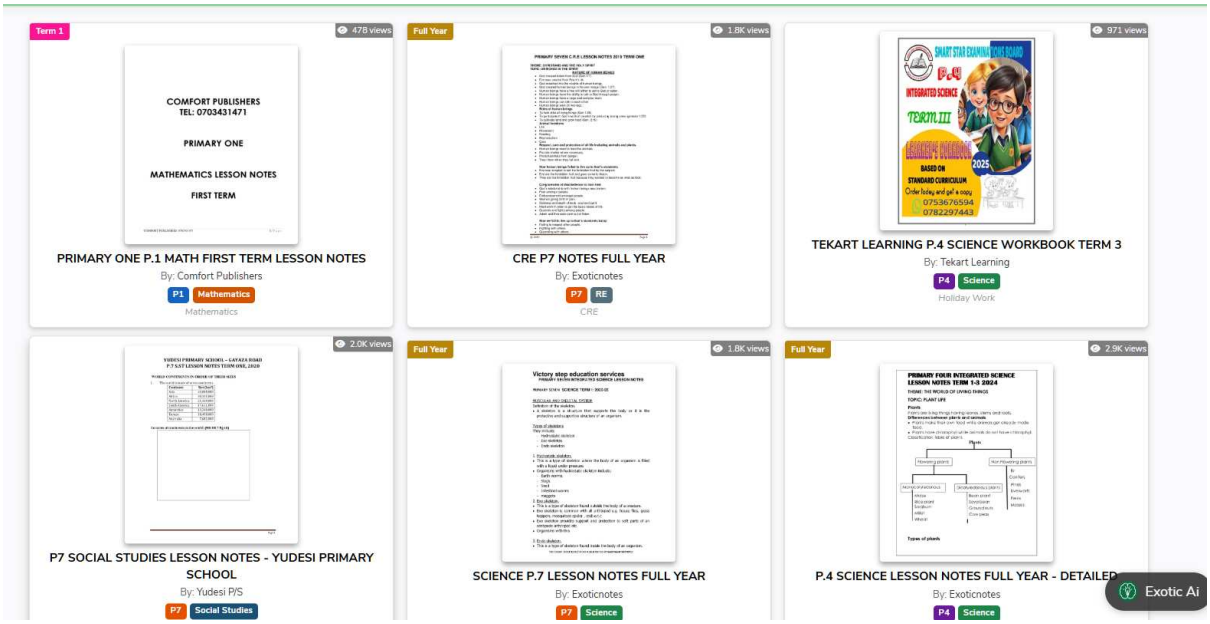
Arabian camel (аравийский верблюд)), the Arabian bird (Феникс (сказочная птица); чудо, уникум), and some other expressions.

7) In other cases, the normal adjective is ***Arab***: Arab businessman (арабский бизнесмен), Arab horse (арабская лошадь), Arab sheikh (арабский шейх), Arab International Bank (Арабский международный банк), Arab countries (арабские страны).
8) We use ***Arab*** when we speak about people: an Arab (араб), the Arabs (арабский народ, арабы).
9) When we speak about citizens of ***Spain***, we may call them ***(the) Spaniards*** or ***the Spanish***.
10) Remember the following expressions: ***to speak English***, but ***the English language***; ***What is the English for 'вдохновение'?***
11) Questions about nationality:

A: What is his nationality?
B: He is Chinese/He is Polish/He is a Pole/He is French/ He is a Frenchman.

A: Are you a Pole?
B: No, I am not. I am not a Pole. (I am not Polish.)

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