

1) Give one importance of the tool below in a homestead.



2) Why does the sun rise in the East?

3) How did the Portuguese contribute towards Kenya's economic development?

4) How does insecurity in a country affect its economic development?

5) In which way does communication promote development in a country?

6) What does the map symbol represent?



7) How does rural electrification promote better standards of living among people in villages?

8) Why do deserts have very cold nights?

9) How does the Indian ocean promote economic developments in East Africa?

10) Mention any one honest way of getting money/becoming rich.

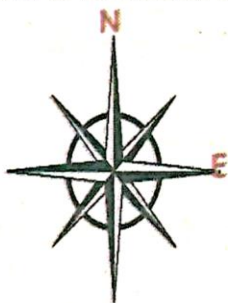
11) Why are by-laws set up in communities?



SECTION A

12) Name any one feature that can be used to locate a hospital in an area.

13) What name is given to the element of a map drawn below?



14) How did the early Indians promote banking system in East Africa?

15) Which uniting/joint organisation did the African countries form after their attainment of independence?

16) Why is election violence a bad practice after elections among communities?

17) Why are telephone masts set up on hills?

18) State any social importance of hot springs

in East Africa.

19) Why are schools promoting the teaching of practical skills among learners today?

20) How does the tool drawn below promote order in class?

	7:00am-8:20am	8:20am-9:10am	9:10am-10:00am	10:00am-10:30am	10:30am-11:20am	11:20am-12:10pm	12:10pm-1:00pm	1:00pm-1:30pm	1:30pm-2:20pm	2:20pm-3:10pm	3:10pm-4:00pm
Mon	SST	SST	Math	K	Math	MathEng	MathEng	H	Scie	Scie	P
Tues	Scie	Scie	MathEng	C	MathEng	MathEng	C	SST	SST	SST	P
Wed	MathEng	MathEng	MathEng	A	MathEng	Scie	Scie	N	SST	SST	P
Thurs	MathEng	MathEng	SST	H	SST	Scie	Scie	U	Eng	Eng	P
Fri	R.E	R.E	Math	B	Math	Eng	Eng	L	Scie	Scie	P

ANSWERS FOR ISSUE 38 (24TH JULY)

- East
- Fencing, educating children from the community, providing market for what they produce, allowing the community to use school facilities when they have functions.
- Straws, plastics, palm leaves, Car tires/ clay/ papyrus
- It became smaller in size/ lost part of its mineral resources
- Poor governance/ tribalism/ greed for power/
- Chief Mirambo collected taxes from slave traders, got guns which they used for protection and fighting the neighbouring communities to acquire more land.
- They are not at the same level of industrialisation / Some of their resources are not fully utilized exploited. / Some countries have more resources than others.
- They produce raw materials for the secondary industries.
- It has led to death of resourceful people / A lot of money is spent on buying drugs instead of setting up projects. / It makes people weak and they become inefficient. / It has created many orphans.
- To reduce accidents
- High crime rate, Congestion, development of slums, easy spread of diseases.
- use of local leaders /agents / collaborators/ use of missionaries
- Death of people and animals, / ridges are washed away / crops are destroyed.
- Shortage of funds/ poor transport/ insecurity in some areas/ lack of skilled labour/ Corruption of some officers.
- Limestone used as raw material is obtained from Tororo not Jinja.
- Both are plain Nilotes
- Promote security in the area.
- Either: Preaching to them about the advantages of their faith
Or: Preaching to them about the advantages of their faith
- Either: They deliver God's message to people.
Or: They deliver Allah's message to people.
- Either: He asked him to sacrifice his son Isaac.
Or: He asked him to sacrifice his son Ismail
- Wanted raw materials for their home industries. / Wanted to invest their surplus capital. / Wanted to get market for their finished goods. / Wanted space to settle their excess population.
- Use of trading companies / Signing treaties / Use of collaborators/ Using military force/ use of missionaries/ divide and rule
- Developed transport systems / Developed trade links between Africa and Europe. / Built Schools, hospitals and industries.
- Elections Cultural leaders
- Ordination Civic leaders
- Boers/ the Dutch
- it is surrounded by another independent country Cape Colony
- it led to formation of new states/ new states were formed
- Good climate/ fertile soil

SECTION B

21a) Which body is responsible for conducting tax education in Uganda?

b) Give two reasons why the above mentioned body conducts tax education.

- -
- c) Give any one reason why people smuggle goods into a country.

22) a) What was assimilation policy as practiced by the colonialists?

b) Which group of European colonialists used the above system of administration in Africa?

c) State two ways in which the above system of administration was practiced in Africa.

-
-

23) Match the words in list A with those in B correctly

- | | |
|-------------|--|
| A | B |
| i) UWESO | - gives relief to the wounded in wars |
| ii) ICRC | - funds immunisation programmes for children |
| iii) UNICEF | - provides aid to people with HIV/AIDS |
| iv) TASO | - provides assistance to orphan children |

24) Study the map below and use it to answer questions that follow.



25.a) State the difference between Nigeria and Kenya in terms of geographical location.

b) Why is country marked with letter X not a member of the above common market?

c) How do the following features contribute towards Nigeria's steady economic growth?

i) Niger delta

a) Which regional economic grouping is represented by the shaded countries on the map above?

b) Why is country marked with letter X not a member of the above common market?

c) State two ways common markets have promoted development among members states.

-
-

ii) Port Harcourt

26) FOR BOTH :

a) Write IRCU in full.

b) State two duties of the above body.

- -
- c) Mention any one challenge facing the above body.

1. Which basic need is provided by teachers to learners at school?
2. State any one challenge faced by the Fulani as they carry out their work.
3. Give any one indicator of democracy in Uganda today.
4. How did Swahili culture come into existence?

5. What role was played by Dr. Apollo Milton Obote towards the attainment of Uganda's Independence.

6. What does the road sign below show to the road users?



7. Give one role that is played by UWEK towards the preservation of wildlife in Uganda.

9. How do schools guard against fire outbreaks?

10. John was going to Church in the morning, he saw his shadow on his righthand side, which direction was the church?

11. Why does the volume of water in a river increase when it reaches the middle stage during its flow?

12. Why is Marcus Garvey remembered by people working in business sectors in Africa?

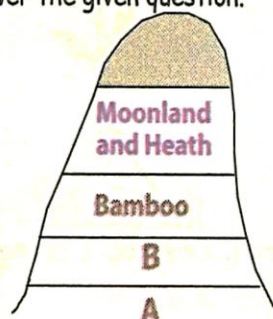
13. Give one reason why the Government of



SECTION A

Uganda is discouraging people from settling in wetlands.

14. Below is a vegetation distribution structure in mountainous areas. Study it carefully and answer the given question.



Give a reason why vegetation does not grow in the shaded area on the diagram drawn above.

15. Why are most game parks in Africa located in the Savanna Vegetation zones?

16. Opio who is an employee of New Markwell Company earns Shs. 600,000 monthly and his monthly family expenses amount to Shs. 700,000. Give the challenge Opio will face if he works for the same company for 10 more years without salary increment.

17. In the space provided below, draw a hand axe which was used by early man in the Old Stone Age.

For questions 18 to 20, answer either for Christians or for Moslems but not both.

18. Either: How was Jesus Christ welcomed by people on Pentecost day in Jerusalem?

Or: How was Prophet Mohammad treated unfairly by people at Taif?

19. Either: State any one moral lesson you learn from the parable of the ten virgins.

Or: Give one moral lesson you learn from the hadith about hygiene.

20. Either) In which one way does reconciliation promote peaceful living among people in communities?

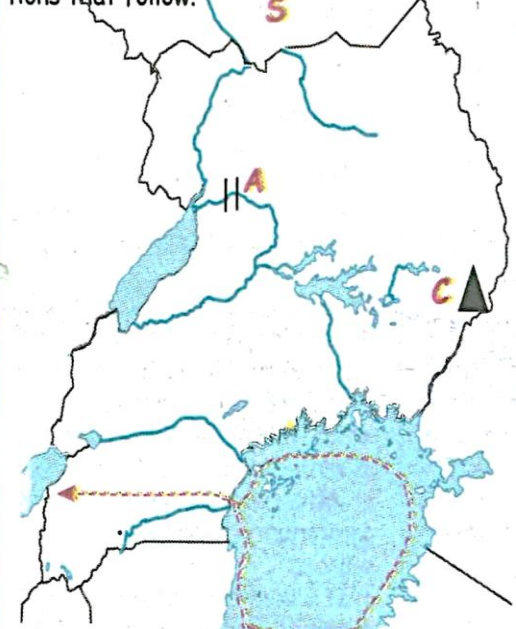
OR: In which one way does reconciliation promote peaceful living among people in communities?

ANSWERS FOR ISSUE 40 (31ST JULY)

1. Tea
2. Mombasa is nearer to Uganda than Dar-es-Salaam.
3. Both were formed by volcanicity/ volcanic activities
4. Mabira forest
5. There are many waterfalls which attract tourists
6. Church Missionary Society (CMS)
7. Many people were sold as slaves to America / A lot of mineral resources were exploited.
8. Hills are good sites for proper network coverage/ to easily tap the network signals
9. It was cheap/ controlled rebellions / solved the problem of language barrier.
10. Some vegetation is sold to get money/ vegetation provide herbal medicine which is sold/ provide wood/ timber which is sold/ provide fruits which are sold to get money.
11. Constructing winding roads.
12. Bussa rapids/ Bussa falls
13. All people nationwide contributed their views to it.
14. Speak English as an official language / They are members of the Commonwealth of Nations/ they similar British system of Education
15. It encourages people to concentrate on their work / Investors are encouraged to set up business / Tourism is promoted/it promotes trade in a country
16. Ministry of Justice and Constitutional Affairs.
17. Civil wars in member countries / Lack of standby army/ different political ideologies among member states/ diseases/ corruption
18. Either: Fed the hungry / healed the sick / Made the lame walk / raised the dead / prayed for them.
Or: Provided basic needs for needy / prayed for them
19. Either: The restoration of a broken/ lost relationship with someone after a disagreement.
Or: this is the restoring of a broken relationship with someone
20. Either: He was beheaded.
Or: He was beheaded
21. (a) Dutch farmers.
(b) Fertile soil and reliable rainfall to support farming.
(c) The Boers formed new states Orange Free State, Transvaal and Natal / The discovery of gold at Witwatersrand and diamond at Kimberly
22. Gezira - Cotton
Kilombero - sugarcane
Mwea Tebere - Rice
(b) Irrigation schemes increase the production of agricultural raw materials used in Agro-based industries// produces raw materials to Agro-based industries
24. S - Kasai T - Ubangi
(b) Source of hydro electricity, fish, tourism
(c) Atlantic ocean.
23. (a) Need for independence / demand for land taken by over by white settlers/ to end forced labour/ colour bar policy/ unfair representation to LEGCO in Kenya
(b) Loss of life and property / famine/ imprisonment of some people/ displacement of people

SECTION B

21. Study the map below and answer the questions that follow.



- (a) How was feature marked C formed?
- (b) How does feature marked with letter A support industrial development in Uganda?
- (c) Name the European explorer who followed the journey above.
- (d) How is country marked S similar to Uganda in terms of location?

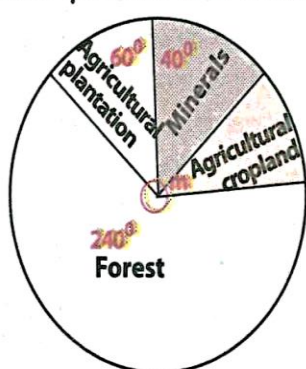
22.(a) State any two ways industrialisation benefits local communities.

i)

- ii)
- (b) How does industrialisation contribute towards economic development of a country?

(c) Name the type of industries which produce raw materials.

23. Study the Pie Chart of Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC) carefully and use it to answer questions that follow.



(a) Which resource in DRC utilizes the biggest portion of land?

(b) Calculate the degrees representing agricultural crop land in the Pie chart.

(c) How is Katanga region economically important to DRC?

24(a) What term was used to mean the struggle /rush among European countries to gain territories in Africa?

(b) Which meeting finalised the peaceful partitioning of African territories among European powers?

(c) How did the meeting in "b" above cause political changes in Africa?

(d) State any one peaceful means the colonialists used to get colonies in Africa.

For questions 25, answer either Christianity or Islam but not both.
25. Either: (a) What is work?

(b) Give two reasons why people should work?

i)

ii)

(c) Who was the first worker according to the Bible?

Or: a) What is work?

(b) Give any two reasons why people should work.

i)

ii)

(c) Who was the first worker according to the Quran?

1. What type of tax is charged on goods made in Uganda's industries?
2. State one advantage air transport has over other types of transport.
3. Why were the British colonialists against chief Awich of Payera in Acholi?
4. How do banks promote economic developments in East Africa?
- 5 Give any one reason why short and scattered trees grow in Northeastern Uganda.
6. How is volcanicity important to crop farmers?
7. Why is it important for children to follow class rules?
8. Name the Pan Africanist who founded the Universal Negro Improvement Association (UNIA).
9. How did the coming of Europeans interfere with African Culture?
- 10 Apart from mass media, state one other way the government programmes are passed on to people.



SECTION A

11. How was the tool shown useful to early man?



- 12 State the economic importance of Witwatersrand to the development of South Africa.
13. Give one reason that led to the decline of Trans-Saharan trade.
14. How will the reduction of electricity bills help to control deforestation?
15. State any one social service which was developed by early foreigners in Uganda.
16. How is the government of Uganda solving the problem of water shortage in the drier parts of the country?

17. In which way did Dr. Apollo Milton Obote contribute to the struggle that led Uganda to independence?

FOR QUESTIONS 18 TO 20 ANSWER EITHER CHRISTIANITY OR ISLAM ONLY BUT NOT BOTH

18. Either: Why is Moses remembered in the Christian faith?

Or: Why is Prophet Musa remembered in the Islamic faith?

19. Either: Name the son of Jacob who was hated by his brothers?

Or: Name the son of Yaqub who was hated by his brothers?

20. FOR BOTH: How does TASO take care of people suffering from HIV/AIDS?

ANSWERS FOR
ISSUE 41 (4TH AUG)

1. Education/ food
2. Shortage of pasture/ shortage of water// drought
3. Organising free and fair elections/ respect for human rights/ promotion of rule of law/ peaceful change of leaders
4. Due to inter-marriages between the Arabs and the coastal Bantu
5. He formed UPC which led Uganda to Independence.
6. Double bend ahead
7. UWEK teaches people about the importance of conserving wildlife.
9. By buying fire extinguishers to help in putting out fire in case of an outbreak.
10. South
11. The river is joined by many tributaries
12. He encouraged Africans to start businesses in order to develop themselves
13. To prevent drought and its effects/ to control floods
14. The shaded area is too cold to support vegetation growth/ the shaded area has snow which does not support vegetation growth
15. Savannah has enough pasture for the grass eating animals/ Savannah has enough space for the animals to roam around/ the area has cool climate
16. Accumulated debts/ Low rate of development
17. 18. Either: Through waving palm leaves/ by singing songs of praise/ they laid their clothes down for Him to walk on
Or: He was stoned
19. Either: Being prepared/ always be prepared for Jesus' coming/ Jesus is coming back any time, any day from now/ unprepared people will not enter the Kingdom of heaven.
Or: Staying clean in the presence of Allah.
20. Either: Reconciliation promotes love/ unity/ friendship/ prevents revenge/ promotes good working relationship
Or: Reconciliation promotes love/ it promotes friendship/ unity/ friendship/prevents revenge
21. a) By volcanicity
b) It helps in generation of HEP which is used to run machines in industries
c) Henry Morton Stanley
d) Both are land locked countries.
22. a) Industries provide market for locally manufactured goods
Industries provide job opportunities to people.
b) Industries pay taxes to the government/ industries provide jobs to people in a country
c) Primary industries
23. a) forest
b) $M + 240^\circ + 30^\circ + 60^\circ = 360^\circ$
 $M + 330^\circ = 360^\circ$
 $M + 330^\circ - 330^\circ = 360^\circ - 330^\circ$
 $M = 30^\circ$
Therefore, agriculture cropland is represented by 30° .
c) Katanga region is a mining area for copper which brings income to DRC/ Katanga region provide jobs to people in DRC.
24. a) Scramble for Africa.

SECTION B

- 21 (a) Mention any two causes of famine in a country.

i) _____

ii) _____

- (b) State two ways the government can promote food security in a country.

i) _____

ii) _____

22. (a) How was the colour bar in Kenya related to the apartheid policy in South Africa?

- (b). Mention any two steps which were taken to fight against the apartheid policy in South Africa.

i) _____

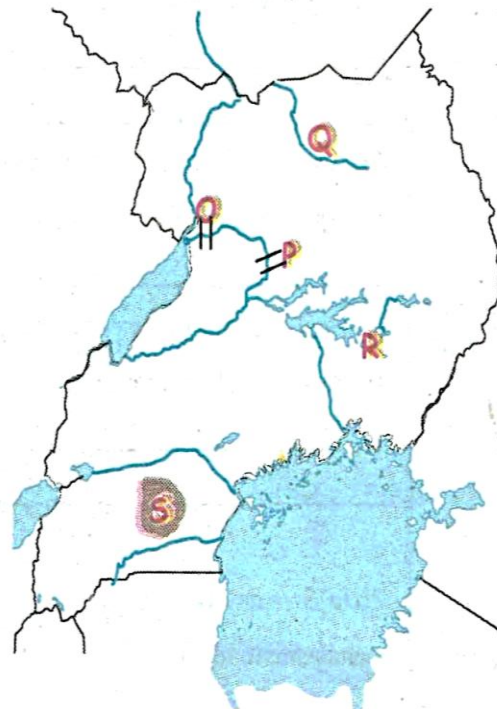
ii) _____

- (c). What role did Bishop Desmond Tutu play in the restoration of peace between the blacks and whites in South Africa?

23. Complete the table correctly

Common market	Headquarters
COMESA	Djibouti
ECOWAS	Gaborone

- Study the map and answer question 24



24. (a) Name the major tourist attraction at the place marked S.

- (b) Why is water transport between places marked O and P difficult?

- (c) Name the River marked Q.

- (d) Why is the lake marked R Swampy?

25. a) Why did the colonialists develop railway transport in East Africa?

- b) Which was the first railway line to be built in East Africa?

- c) How did the construction of the Uganda railway help to stop slave trade?

- d) Apart from stopping slave trade, state any other positive effect of the construction of the Uganda railway.

QUESTION 26 IS FOR BOTH CHRISTIANS AND MOSLEMS.

26. (a) State any two causes of teenage pregnancy.

i) _____

ii) _____

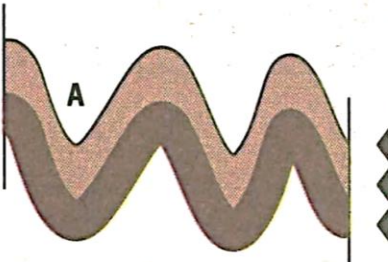
- (b) How can girls avoid teenage pregnancies?

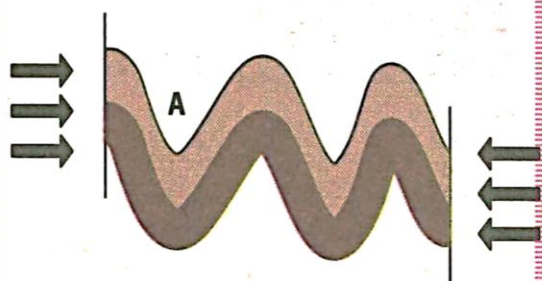
- (c) Give one effect of teenage pregnancy.

1. Why is the distance from Entebbe to Soroti shorter when using an aeroplane than using a bus?
2. Which map element gives it shape?
3. Why is 9th June every year celebrated by many Ugandans as a public holiday?
4. Which ethnic group in South Africa is characterized with speaking a click sound language?
5. Which factor caused IBEACO to fail its operations in Uganda?
6. How did FW De Klerk bring political changes in South Africa?
7. Draw a traffic road sign showing accident a head in the space below.
8. Why did some African traditional leaders collaborate with the colonialists?
9. Which system of governance promotes freedom of association among people?



SECTION A

10. How did OAU react against Apartheid policy in South Africa?
-
11. Name the relief feature in North Africa which was formed as shown below in the diagram.
- 
-
12. How does the East African Development Bank (EADB) promote development among member states of EAC?
-
13. How does Uganda benefit from being a
- member state of Commonwealth of Nations?
-
14. Give any one method used in preservation of tobacco.
-
15. How did the early Arabs in Africa socially affect the lives of the native Africans?
-
16. Why are the lines of longitude that cross Ghana numbered in degrees East and West?
-
17. Why do the Fulani in Nigeria practice transhumance?
-
18. How does latitude influence climate?
-
19. A resource is any component of the environment that people use to meet their needs. Give any one way of caring for people as a resource.
-
20. Mention one element of wind which is not measured.



ANSWERS FOR ISSUE 42 (7TH AUG)

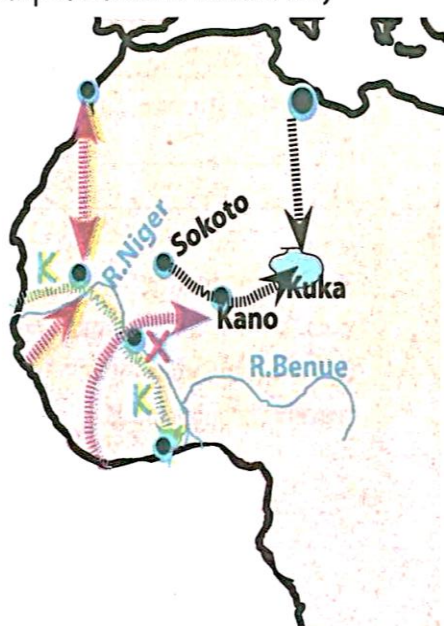
1. Excise duty
2. It is quicker than other types/it is more comfortable
3. He staged Lamogi rebellion
4. banks provide loans to people/ banks give jobs to people/ banks give financial literacy to people
5. North Eastern Uganda experiences semi arid conditions/ climate
6. The lava makes the soil fertile.
7. to promote order on class/ to promote discipline in class/ to guide learners in class
8. Marcus Garvey
9. They referred to African culture as evil/ they undermined African culture/
10. Through the local leaders/ through RDC's/ LC 5 Chairpersons/ Members of parliament
11. it was used for skinning hunted wild animals/ to dig holes to trap wild animals
12. Source of gold/ it is a mining area for gold/ it is a source of jobs for people/ source of raw materials
13. Shortage of some goods e.g gold and ivory / European Colonisation of West Africa / Rise of Trans-Atlantic trade.
14. People will use electricity for cooking instead of depending on firewood.
15. education services/ transport services/ medical services .
16. Constructing Valley dams and bore holes
17. He formed UPC that led Uganda to independence.
18. **Either**: led the Israelites out of slavery / received the 10 Commandments on behalf of mankind.
Or: Led the Banu Israel out of slavery / received the Tauret on behalf of mankind
19. **Either**: Joseph **Or**: Yusuf
20. **Both**: Provides treatment / Counselling / Food
21. (a) Prolonged desert, pests and diseases, poor methods of farming.
(b) Application of modern methods of farming, irrigation of crops, spraying the crops to kill pests and disease, keep some food in granaries to cater for the dry season.
22. (a) The two policies encouraged racial discrimination.
(b) Formation of political parties, riots, demonstrations, boycotts, trade sanctions
(c) Chaired the peace and reconciliation Commission
23. (a) Lusaka (b) IGAD
(c) Abuja (d) SADC
25. (a) to ease administration, promote easy transportation of raw materials from East Africa, promote easy transportation of finished goods from the coast to the interior.
(b) Tanga-Korogwe
(c) Trains were used to carry goods instead of using slaves.
(d) it led to development of some towns/ Uganda was linked to the coast of East Africa/ transport was made easy
24. (a) Zebras
(b) There are waterfalls/ rapids
(c) R. Achwa (d) It is shallow
26. (a) Bad peer influence, indecent dressing, forced early marriages / lust/poverty

SECTION B

21. What is basic technology?
-
- b) State any three local materials used in basic technology.
- i) _____
- ii) _____
- iii) _____
-
22. Match the words in list A with those in list B
- | A | B |
|----------------|------------------------|
| i) Hot springs | thermal electricity |
| ii) Generators | hydro electricity |
| iii) Sunshine | geothermal electricity |
| iv) Waterfalls | solar energy |
- i) Hot springs
- ii) Generators
- iii) Sunshine
- iv) Waterfalls
-
23. a) Give two examples of fibre crops
- i) _____
- ii) _____
- b) Which fibre crop is used as a raw material in most textile industries?
-
- c) What type of industry do textile industries belong?
-
24. a) Why is irrigation farming not commonly practiced in equatorial climatic regions of Africa?

- b) State two disadvantages of irrigation farming.
- i) _____
- ii) _____
- c) Which cash crop is grown on a large scale at Mwea Tebere irrigation scheme in Kenya?

25. Study the map below and use it to answer questions that follow.
(a map of Africa to be inserted)



- a) Name the European explorer who made the journey marked with letter KK
-
- b) How did the rapids at area marked XXX affect the movement of the explorer named in "a" above?

- c) Name the organisation that sponsored the journey of the explorer you have named in "a" above.
-
-

FOR NUMBER 26, ANSWER EITHER
CHRISTIANITY OR ISLAM BUT NOT
BOTH

- 26, EITHER: a, What is meant by injustice according to Christianity?

- b) Give two examples of injustice practices among people.

- i) _____
ii) _____
c) Why is mob justice considered to be injustice?

OR a, What is meant by injustice in according to Islam?

- b) Give two examples of injustice practices among people.

- i) _____
ii) _____
c) Why is mob justice considered to be injustice?

1. What name is given to the point where a river begins?

2. Which element of weather is measured using a hygrometer?

3. Why should children be taught their culture?

4. State one importance of the tourism industry to a country.

5. How do the trees planted in the school Compound help to improve children's health?

6. What political change took place in Uganda in 1894?

7. How did IK Musaaazi contribute to the struggle for independence in Uganda?

8. Why is nomadic pastoralism carried out in Northwestern Kenya?

9. Give one factor which attracts animals to live in certain vegetation zones.

10. Give one reason why Africans resisted colonial rule.

11. How did Sir Phillip Mitchel contribute towards the education sector in Uganda?



SECTION A

12. What type of energy enables the water vessel shown to cross water bodies?



13. Why is Northern Libya more densely populated than the Southern Libya?

14. How do traders benefit from television as a means of communication?

15. Give one advantage canal irrigation method has over overhead sprinkler.

16. What title is given to the officer who heads security in a district?

17. Why is electricity needed in the mining industry?

FOR QUESTIONS 18 TO 20 ANSWER EITHER CHRISTIANITY OR ISLAM ONLY BUT NOT BOTH.

18. Either: Give one factor that can lead to failure in the life of a Christian.

Or: Give one factor that can lead to failure in the life of a Moslem.

19. Either: Name the sacrament that was introduced by Jesus Christ on Holy Thursday.

Or: Name the pillar of Islam which encourages Moslems to help others.

20. Either: How does effective communication help Christians to reconcile?

Or: How does effective communication help Moslems to reconcile?

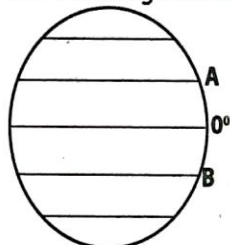
ANSWERS FOR ISSUE 46 (21ST AUG)

1. Uganda
2. Oceans do not have outlets
- 3.

4. Ethiopian arm
6. They feed differently/ due to difference in their feeding habits
7. Population distribution is the way people are spread in an area while vegetation distribution is the way vegetation is spread in an area.
8. The coastline of West Africa is indented/ it is irregular
9. Bahima
10. Diseases in their homeland/ famine/ internal and external conflicts/ over population in their cradleland.
11. Introduction of Swahili culture/ Swahili culture
12. African Association/ The Daily Telegraph
13. High demand for raw materials for industries/ cheap labour/ need for market for finished goods
14. Cloves
15. It led to loss of African culture
16. It made the Ethiopians able to defeat the Italians
17. Newspapers were used to expose the evils of colonialism in Africa / Newspapers were used to mobilize Africans to unite and fight colonialism/ Newspapers were used to mobilize Africans to know their rights
18. It promotes freedom of association/ it gives people freedom to vote for the party of their choice
19. OAU defended the independence of African countries// OAU encouraged peaceful settlement of disputes among member states
20. Economic cooperations create a wider market for goods/ economic cooperations promote peace and security/ promotes industrial development/ promote free movement of labour in member states
21. a) This is the exchange of goods for money b) Arabs/ Arab traders c) Indian rupees d) It is potable/durable/ divisible/ readily acceptable/ has value/valuable
22. a) Vegetation is a source of food/ fruits which are sold to get money/ Vegetation is a source of timber which is sold to get money Vegetation is used to make herbal medicine which is sold to get money. Vegetation provide wood fuel which is sold to get money b) Places that receive heavy rainfall have thick vegetation/ areas with little or no rainfall have scanty and scattered vegetation// desert areas have short and scattered trees// areas that experience tropical/ equatorial climate have thick vegetation and tall trees
23. a) These are natural freedoms that all human beings should enjoy b) A right to live/ a right to take part in national elections/ a right to have fair trial in courts of law/ a right to freedom of movement// worship// association//press// freedom of speech
24. a) Nationalism means the great love and pride for one's country while patriotism means the love for one's country and willingness to defend it. b) by fighting for their political free-

SECTION B

21(a) Write the date and month when the sun is overhead the following lines of latitude



A Tropic of Cancer _____

B Tropic of Capricorn _____

(b) State any two effects of Equinox.

- i) _____
- ii) _____

22. (a) Who was the representative of the British government during the signing of 1900 Buganda agreement?

(b) Give any two recommendations of the 1900 Buganda agreement.

- i) _____
- ii) _____

(c) How did the 1900 Buganda agreement affect the Kabaka?

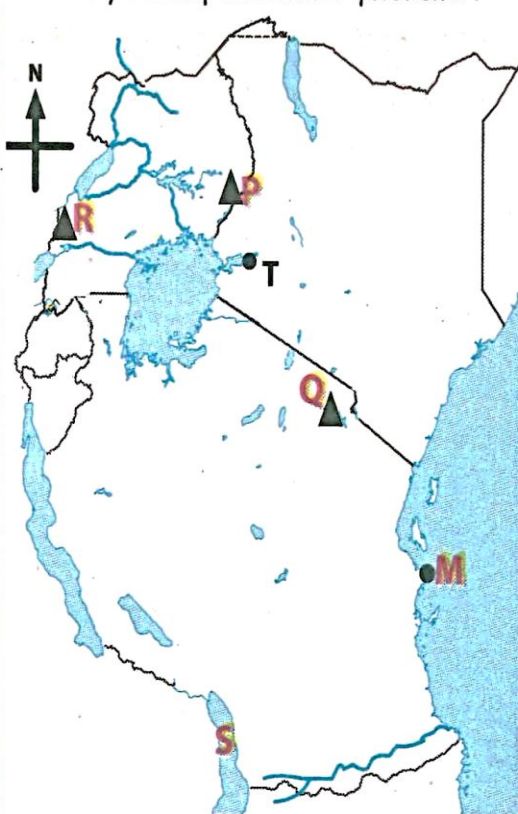
23.(a) How did Allidina Visram Contribute to the economic development of Uganda?

(b) Which form of money did the Indians introduce in East Africa?

(c) State two ways in which the government of Uganda benefits from industries.

- i) _____
- ii) _____

24. Study the map and answer question 24



24(a) State the relationship between the physical features marked R and S in terms of formation.

(b) How is port marked M important to Uganda?

(c) Name two Bantu tribes that live along the slopes of mountains marked: P and Q.

- P _____
- Q _____

25(a) What is a family?

(b) How is a family important to a child?

(c) Apart from a nuclear family, mention two other types of family.

- i) _____
- ii) _____

FOR QUESTION 26 ANSWER CHRISTIANITY OR ISLAM ONLY BUT NOT BOTH.

26 Either: (a) Name any two books of law in the Bible.

- i) _____
- ii) _____

(b) Give two reasons why Christians read the Bible.

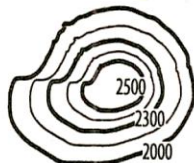
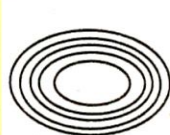
- i) _____
- ii) _____

Or: (a) Name the holy book that was received by Prophet Musa.

(b) Give three reasons why Moslems recite the Quran.

- i) _____
- ii) _____
- iii) _____

- 1) Why is irrigation farming not carried around the shores of lake Victoria?
- 2) State the reason why terracing is not commonly practiced among peasant farmers in central Uganda.
- 3) Why are member states of EAC advocating for formation of a common currency?
- 4) How was Drakensberg mountain in South Africa formed?
- 5) Why do teachers take daily roll call of learners in classrooms?
- 6) What do the map symbols below represent?



- i) _____ ii) _____
- 7) Give the importance of the line of longitude marked 180 degrees?
- 8) How do forests control global warming?
- 9) Apart from sugar, give one other product got from sugarcane.

Mr Willy Kataswa
Greenhill AcademyMr. Patrick Bugembe
Mbarara Municipal SchoolMrs Sarah Matovu
St Peters Nsambya

SOCIAL STUDIES

SECTION A

- 10) How is the work of a district speaker different from that of a speaker of the national parliament?
- 11) Why did the early leading African nationalists form newspapers during colonial times?
- 12) Mention one of the regents of Daudi Chwa II who helped him to rule Buganda Kingdom when he was still an infant king.
- 13) Why was sir Gerald Portal sent to Uganda by the British government in 1893?
- 14) Which pillar of the government of Uganda enacts laws?
- 15) Name the first Muganda to be appointed as a representative to the Legislative Council (LEGCO) in 1945 by governor John Hathorn Hall.
- 16) How is silting of canals at Gezira irrigation scheme controlled by the tenants?
- 17) Why is a president given instruments of power during swearing in ceremony?
- 18) Name the dry and dusty winds responsible for causing Sahara desert in North Africa.
- 19) Why do trees in natural forests provide hard wood?
- 20) Give one advantage of single party system of governance.

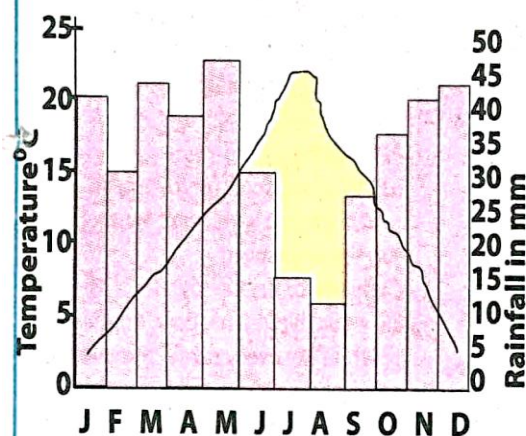
ANSWERS FOR
ISSUE 48 (4TH SEPT)

1. Bathroom/Kitchen/Rubbish pit/ House/toilet
2. Forests transpire which helps in the formation of convectional rainfall
3. Civil wars scare away tourists to come to Uganda// civil wars lead to death of wild animals that attract tourists
4. Belgium
5. It is used to organise social functions/ It is used for recreation activities
6. Canal method is cheap/ the land is gentle sloping to allow easy flow of water
7. To legally execute duties with authority/ to give him or her authority
8. Secret ballot system
9. It promotes friendship among people/ A voter is free from interference
12. It records the duration of sunshine in a day.
13. They have a thick undergrowth.
14. Single citizenship/Dual citizenship
15. Through proper record keeping/Through maintenance of tools/ Through effective time management/ Through conducting effective supervision of the workers.
16. Sorghum/ wheat/ Millet/ ground-nuts/vegetables
17. It leads to global warming/It leads to prolonged drought/It leads to bad smell/It leads to landslides/It leads to desertification
10. Dense population
11. There is less congestion in area A than in area B/ there is enough land for settlement in area A than area B
18. It provides services to people
19. Either: They provide the sick with food/Take the sick to the hospital. Or: They provide the sick with food/ Take the sick to the hospital.
20. Either: Children/Love Or: Children/Love
- 21a) To prevent the outbreak of the Second World War/ to maintain world peace and security
- b) It discusses matters related to security, peace/ It approves the UN budget
- c) It defends the right of workers/It defines international labour standards/ It formulates programmes to improve working conditions/ fights for better working conditions for workers
- d) USA, Russia, China, France, Britain
23. To increase food production in Sudan/ to promote food security in Sudan/ to improve on the welfare of people in Sudan/ to increase on the production of raw materials in Sudan
- b) Presence of constant flow of water from the Blue Nile/ presence of a gentle sloping landscape/ presence of enough land
24. a) Feature A was formed as a result of down warping
- b) Port Mombasa
- c) Port K is nearer to Uganda than Port G.
- d) Indicate Somalia
25. a) Kabaka Ssuna II
- b) They spread Islam religion/ they introduced slave trade/ they introduced new culture
- c) The Arabs were more interested in trade than spreading Islam/Africans feared Islamic practices like fasting and circumcision.

SECTION B

- 21.a) Give two problems facing tenants at Gezira irrigation scheme in Sudan.
- i) _____
- ii) _____
- b) How does Lake Tana in Ethiopia contribute towards the development of Gezira irrigation scheme?
- c) Which European country established Gezira irrigation scheme in Sudan?

- 22) Study the graph below and use it to answer the questions below.

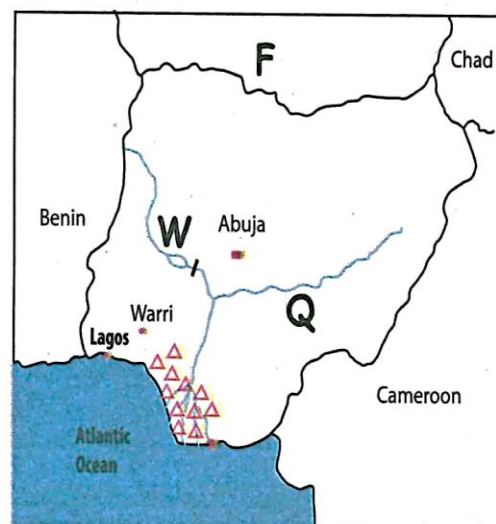


- a) What type of climate is shown on the graph?
- b) State the relationship between temperature and rainfall on the graph above.
- c) State any two economic activities supported by the type of climate shown on the graph.
- i) _____
- ii) _____
- 23a) State two characteristics of Sahara desert.
- i) _____
- ii) _____

- b) Apart Sahara desert, mention any other desert in Africa.

- c) Why do desert dwellers wear turbans?

- 24) Study the map below and use it to answer questions that follow.



- a) Name the country marked with letter F.
- b) How is river marked with letter Q connected to river W?
- c) Why is the area marked with triangles marked on the map densely populated?
- d) State the historical similarity between the country shown by the map and Uganda.

- 25) The Duke of Kent was sent to Uganda to represent Queen Elizabeth II at Uganda's independence celebrations.

- a) Mention any two instruments of power which were handed over to the president by the Duke of Kent during Uganda's first inde-

- pendence celebrations.

- i) _____
- ii) _____
- b) How was the Union jack treated on the day Uganda had its first independence celebrations?

- c) What title is given to the senior government official who officiates the swearing in ceremony for a newly elected president in Uganda?

- For number 26, answer Either Christianity or Islam but not both in a number.

26. Either: "Let the little children come to me, and do not hinder them, for the kingdom of heaven belongs to such as these." Matthew: 19:13_14

- a) Who said the above words?
- b) State two things people should do in order to enter the Kingdom of heaven?
- i) _____
- ii) _____
- c) Why were children taken to Jesus according to the quotation?

- OR: "He said, fear Allah and treat your children with equal justice(fairly) Al_ Burkhar and Muslim.

- a) Who said the above words?
- b) State two ways in which children can be treated with equal justice.
- i) _____
- ii) _____
- c) Why are parents encouraged to have their children acquainted with the love of Islam?

- How do map symbols promote neatness on a map?
- Name the first railway line to be built in East Africa.
- How did Commonwealth of Nations react against apartheid policy?
- How did Ignatius Kangave Musaaazi fight for farmers' rights in Uganda?
- Which fibre crop is grown on a large scale at Morogoro in Tanzania?
- Why is Antarctica too cold to favour human settlement?

Study the diagrams below and answer the questions from 7 to 9.



- Name the methods of controlling soil erosion shown by letters A and B
A _____
B _____
- Why do crop farmers in mountainous areas control soil erosion?
- How does the method shown by letter A control soil erosion?



SECTION A

- Why do political parties hold primary elections?
- Why did Germany lose all her colonies in Africa in 1919?
- Give one way leaders help in conserving swamps in our localities.
- How does afforestation help to reduce soil erosion in most highland areas of Africa?

- State the main role of metallic cups on the instrument below at a weather station.



- What role does Uganda National Bureau of Standards UNBS play in Uganda?
- In which way does the revolution of the earth influence farmers' activities?

Billy Blanks grows the same type of a perennial crop on a large piece of land, using this statement, answer question 17 to 18.

- What system of farming does Billy Blanks practice?

- How do out growers benefit from the above system of farming?

For questions 19-20 attempt either Christianity or Islam but not both in a number.

- Either: What was the work of Simon Peter before he was called by Jesus?

OR: What was the work of Khadijah the wife of Prophet Muhammad (SAW)?

- Either: What role did Kabaka Muteesa I play towards the spread of Christianity in Uganda?

OR: What role did Kabaka Ssuuna play towards the spread of Islam in Uganda?

ANSWERS FOR ISSUE 49 (8TH SEPT)

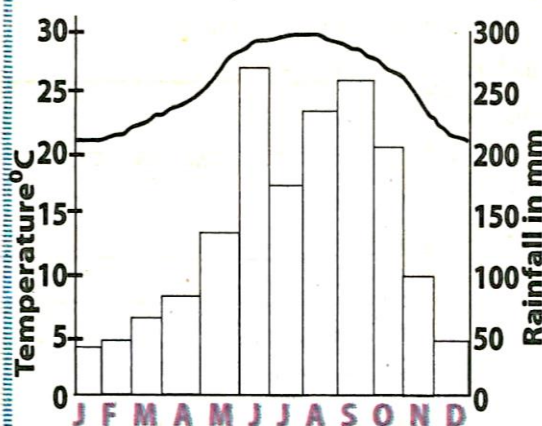
- the shores of Lake Victoria receive a lot of rainfall
- Central Uganda is not mountainous/ there are no mountains in central Uganda
- to make transactions easy/ to ease trade/ to make taxation easy/ to reduce the cost currency exchanges/ to reduce trade barriers
- it was formed by volcanicity
- to track children's attendance in classroom/ to ensure security of Children in classrooms/ to plan well for the right number of children in schools
- i) hill ii) contours
- it helps to locate places on a map/ it separates one day from another/ it determines days and dates
- forests absorb dangerous gases in the atmosphere/ forests help in the formation of rainfall
- sweets/ molasses
- a district speaker chairs district council meetings while a speaker of the national parliament chairs meetings in the national parliament
- to expose the evils of colonial rule through newspapers/ to mobilize fellow Africans to unite and fight for independence/ to help Africans know their rights and stand out to defend them
- Stanlas Mugwanya/ Zakaliya Kisingiri/ Sir Apollo Kagawa.
- He was sent to study the political situation in Uganda/ to establish presence in Uganda/ to formalize Uganda as a protectorate/ to make a report about the activities of IBEACO
- Legislature 15. Kawayla Kagawa
- by removing silts in canals using hands/spades/ by dredging
- to legally execute his or her duties/ to empower him or her to execute duties/ to give him authority
- Harmattan winds
- they take long to grow and mature
- leadership is respected/ it is cheap to organise elections/ there are less election conflicts/ decisions can be easily implemented
- a) silting of canal/ crop pests/ crop diseases/ dangerous weed/ diseases like Bilharzia/cotton price fluctuation
- b) Lake Tana is a source of water for the Blue Nile which supplies water to Gezira
- c) Britain
- a) it is dry/ it has dusty winds/ it is cool in the night
- b) Kalahari desert / Namib
- c) to protect their heads from too much heat from the sun/ to protect their heads from direct sunrays
- a) Equatorial climate
- b) temperatures drop with an increase in rainfall/ temperatures increase with a decrease in rainfall
- c) lumbering/ crop farming
- a) the national constitution/ the Uganda National flag/ the presidential seal/ the court of arms
- b) it was lowered and replaced by the Uganda national flag
- c) Chief justice
- a) Niger
- b) River marked with letter Q is a tributary of river W
- c) it has many job opportunities/ it is a mining area/ it is a fishing ground/ has fertile soils for crop growing
- d) both countries were colonised by Britain/ both countries are members of commonwealth// they use English as the official language

SECTION B

- a) Name the system of governance practiced in Uganda today.
b) Give any two reasons why the system named above is used in Uganda.
i) _____
ii) _____
c) Which role do citizens play while promoting multiparty system?
- a) In which one way did the Black students in South Africa react towards apartheid policy?
b) Which day is celebrated annually in Africa on 16th June in remembrance of the students who were killed in Soweto Uprising in 1976?
c) Give any two roles Fredrick De Klerk played in his effort to end apartheid regime in South Africa.
i) _____
ii) _____
- a) Why was the League of Nations formed in 1919?
b) The Council that formed The League of Nations consisted of four permanent member countries. Mention two of the permanent member countries on the council that formed the League of Nations.

- i) _____
ii) _____
c) Give one of the causes of the second world war.

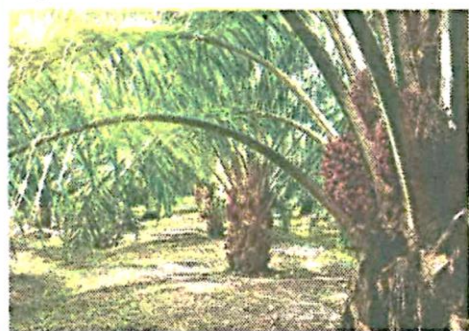
- Study the climatic graph below and answer the questions that follow



- Name the type of climate shown on the graph.
- State the relationship between rainfall and temperature on the graph shown.
- Mention two human activities that can negatively change the climate shown by the graph.
i) _____
ii) _____
- a) State two causes of political instability among African countries.

- i) _____
ii) _____
b) Apart from political instability, state two other challenges affecting development in Africa.
i) _____
ii) _____
- FOR NUMBER 26, ANSWER EITHER CHRISTIANITY OR ISLAM
EITHER: "Go and get the Passover meal ready for us to eat." Luke: 22:8
a) Who gave the instructions above?
b) Mention the two apostles who were given the above instructions.
i) _____
ii) _____
c) Give two sacraments Jesus made on Holy Thursday.
i) _____
ii) _____
OR: "Take advantage of your youth before old age, health before sickness, wealth before poverty, free time before being busy and life before death."
a) Who said the above words?
b) State three messages learnt from the hadith above.
i) _____
ii) _____
iii) _____

1. State any one characteristic of rift valley lakes.
2. How do the westerlies influence the climate of Africa?
3. Why is road and railway construction difficult in Democratic Republic of Congo?
4. Name any country in Central Africa which lies in both the Northern and Southern hemispheres.
5. How did Dr. Kwame Nkrumah promote the spirit of Pan Africanism on the African continent?
6. Mention one challenge Uganda finds while importing and exporting goods overseas.
7. Apart from carpentry, mention one other practical skill that Alexander Mackay taught in Uganda.
8. Name any one product made from the crop shown.



9. How was Uganda's attainment for independence different from that of Kenya?



SECTION A

10. How does the vegetation shown negatively affect the fishing industry?



11. State one problem faced by people as they try to meet their needs.
12. How did the early explorers to Africa lead to its colonisation?
13. Give any one problem faced by people living along the river banks.
14. Why did the people of Acholi support the Lamogi rebellion?
15. Why is it not advisable for countries in the common markets to produce similar goods?

16. How is River Nile important to the economic development of Sudan?

17. What type of leaders offer free services to the community?

FOR QUESTIONS 18 TO 20 ANSWER EITHER CHRISTIANITY OR ISLAM ONLY BUT NOT BOTH

18. Either: How did the teaching of John the Baptist ease the work of Jesus Christ?

Or: How did Prophet Mohammad's marriage to Khadija ease his work?

19. Either: What is sin according to Christianity?

Or: What is sin according to Islam?

20. Either: Which was the first plague to be sent to the Egyptians by God?

Or: Which was the first plague to be sent to the Egyptians by Allah?

SECTION B

21. (a) Why did people practice barter trade during pre-colonial period in Africa?

- (b) Give any one advantage of barter trade.

- (c) Why did the early traders in Africa introduce slave trade?

- (d) How did the early traders protect themselves against hostile tribes and dangerous animals?

22. (a) Name any one natural resource found on land.

- (b) State two ways in which people have misused land in Uganda.

- i) _____
- ii) _____

- (c) How do people use land to meet their needs?

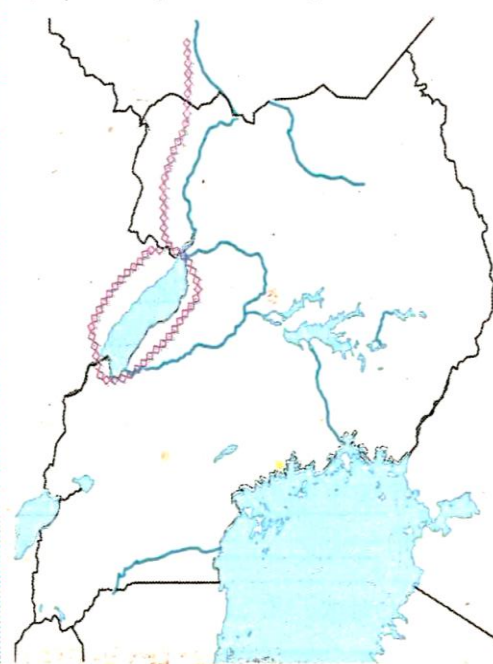
23. (a) Mention two methods used by the Europeans to establish colonialism in Africa.

- i) _____
- ii) _____

- (b) Give any two positive ways in which Africans benefited from colonialists.

- i) _____
- ii) _____

Study the map and answer question 24



24. (a) Name the explorer who used the route marked _____

- (b) Why was the explorer named in 'a' sent to East Africa?

- (c) Which organisation funded the journey of the explorer named?

- (d) Give the reason why the explorer named in "a" came back to Uganda for the second time?

25. (a) What system of governance allows different political parties to compete for leadership?

- (b) State two advantages of practising the system of governance mentioned in "a"

- i) _____
- ii) _____
- (c) Give any one indicator of good governance in a country.

FOR QUESTION 26 ANSWER EITHER CHRISTIANITY OR ISLAM ONLY BUT NOT BOTH.

26. Either: What is UJCC in full

- (b) Name any one religious sect under UJCC.

- (c) State two functions UJCC.

- i) _____
- ii) _____

Or: (a) What is UMSC in full?

- (b) Name any one religious sect under UMSC.

- (c) State two functions of UMSC.

- i) _____
- ii) _____

ANSWERS FOR ISSUE 50 (11TH SEPT)

1. It prevents overcrowding / congestion of real objects on the map
2. Tanga Korogwe
3. It suspended South Africa from participating in all Commonwealth games
4. He formed Uganda Farmers' Union that fought for the rights of farmers. He formed Uganda African Farmers' Union which fought for better prices for farmers' produce
5. Sisal
6. Antarctica is far from the Equator line
7. A- terracing B - contour ploughing
8. To maintain soil fertility
9. It reduces the speed of fast flowing water
10. To choose flag bearers
11. Germany was punished for causing World War 1
12. Sensitizing people about the importance of swamps// enforcing laws against swamp drainage// making bye-laws to protect swamps.
13. Tree roots hold soil particles together not to be taken by soil erosion agents.
14. To trap wind as it rotates/To capture wind efficiently as it rotates
17. Plantation farming
18. Out growers get market for their farm produce.
15. To check/verify the quality of the goods in Uganda
16. It makes farmers grow crops and harvest them in different seasons
19. Either: Fishing
- Or: Trade// trader
20. Either: He requested H.M Stanley to write a letter inviting missionaries to spread Christianity in Uganda.
- Or: He welcomed Arabs who spread Islam in Uganda.
21. a) Multiparty system
- b) It promotes transparency/ Promotes human rights// it promotes democracy/ develops government organs/ gives room for people to choose better leaders/ it controls corruption
- c) Choosing leaders from political parties of their choice/ respecting people's rights
24. a) Equatorial climate
- b) The higher the rainfall, the higher the temperatures
- c) Deforestation/ swamp drainage/ charcoal burning/ bush burning
22. a) They staged Soweto uprising/ they organised demonstrations
- b) The Day of African child
- c) He released Nelson Mandela from prison/ Allowed the first multiracial elections to take place.
23. a) To promote world peace and security/ To stop the further outbreak of the second world war\ To promote world respect for human rights
- b) France/ United Kingdom Italy/ Japan
- c) The weakness of the League of nations/ Germans attack to Poland/ The rise of nationalism / The arms race
25. a) Poor governance/ greed for power/ civil wars/military coups/ terrorism
- b) Illiteracy/poverty/ignorance/ diseases/Famine/ high infant mortality rate/ unemployment/corruption/ brain drain
26. Either: a) Jesus b) Peter/John
- c) Holy communion Holy order/ ordination
- OR a) Prophet Mohammad

1. Mention any one place where people get spiritual guidance.
2. Why is timber from Mangrove forests used to make boats?
3. How is a frame useful to a map?
- 4 Give any one way early man protected himself from wild animals.
5. Why is a Stevenson screen made of louveres from either side?
6. What term is used to describe the population which matches with the available resources?
7. How can multipurpose river projects be a disadvantage to people?
8. Mention one social contribution made by Sir Samuel Baker in Acholi.
9. How does the cloth shown promote safety on Water transport?

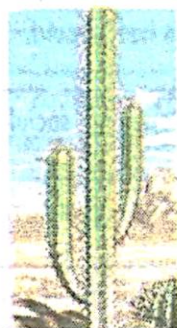


10. State any one reason why some Ugandans fail to pay taxes.



SECTION A

11. Why was the Trans-Atlantic trade referred to as triangular trade?
12. State one step which was taken by United Nations Organisation to end apartheid in South Africa.
13. Give any one way how the industrial sector can lead to economic development of a country.
14. How is the plant in the picture below able to withstand the dry conditions of desert climate?



15. How was the Aberdare forest of an advantage to the Mau Mau fighters?
- 16 Give any one way Africans expressed need for

their independence during colonial rule.

17. Which education programme was introduced in Uganda to promote literacy?

FOR QUESTIONS 18 TO 20 ANSWER EITHER CHRISTIANITY OR ISLAM ONLY BUT NOT BOTH.

18. Either: Why did Noah curse his son Ham?

Or: Why did Nuhu curse his son Canaan/ K'anan?

19. Either: What did God make as a summit of creation?

Or: What did Allah make as a Summit of creation?

20. Either: Why did King Herod want to kill baby Jesus?

Or: Why did the pagan Meccans want to kill Prophet Mohammad?

ANSWERS FOR ISSUE 51 (15TH SEPT)

1. They have salty water, they are deep, they have inlets but no outlets
2. They cause rainfall to Mediterranean regions
3. There are many forests and rivers/ Due to soggy soils.
4. Gabon, Congo Brazzaville and DRC
5. He organized the first Pan African Conference in Ghana.
6. High taxation of imports and exports / delay of goods on the way / High transportation costs
7. building/ tailoring/ joinery/
8. Cooking oil and soap/ palm oil
9. Uganda used peaceful means to attain independence while Kenya used violent means
11. Poverty/ lack of jobs/Laziness/ sickness/ lack of skills /Ignorance/ harsh weather
12. They exposed Africa's resources to Europe/ they wrote positive reports about Africa's resources which attracted colonialists to come.
13. Floods/ attacks from dangerous aquatic animals/ water borne diseases.
14. They did not want to be disarmed
10. Blocks water transport/ suffocates fish to death/ breaks fishing nets
15. it limits market for goods// it limits trade
16. it is used to produce hydro electricity / it is a fishing ground / it provides water for irrigating crops.
17. Voluntary leaders
18. Either: He encouraged people to repent/ he baptized people
Or: She funded prophet Mohammad when spreading Islam/ Khadija helped him to spread Islam.
19. Either: Anything done against God's will
Or: Anything done against Allah's will
20. Either: The water turned into blood
Or: The water turned into blood
21. a) They had not yet discovered money
b) Does not involve the use of money // Promotes friendship/ people get goods they do not have
c) The slaves were used as means of transport/ they provided cheap labour
d) They moved in caravans.
22. a) minerals/ plants / animals
b) Over cultivation/ overgrazing / pouring chemicals
c) by growing crops/rearing animals / mining
23. a) they used force / collaborators/ trading companies/ signing treaties.
b) Trade links were opened between Africa and Europe/ Transport systems were developed/ built hospitals and schools/ they set up industries .
24. a) Sir Samuel Baker
b) to find the source of River Nile.
c) Royal Geographical Society
d) He was sent to control the Equatorial province/ to govern the Equatorial province
25. a) Multi party system of governance
b) Promotes democracy / it promotes respect for human rights / creates room for new ideas.
c) promotion of rule of law / promotion of respect for human rights/ peaceful transition of power.
26. Either: Uganda Joint Christian Council.
b) Catholics/ Orthodox/ Anglicans/ Adventists/ Pentecostals

SECTION B

21. (a) What were the Bantustans?
- (b) Why were the Bantustans set up in South Africa during the apartheid policy?
- (c) Mention the largest township where black Africans in South Africa lived during apartheid policy?
22. (a) How were the people of East Africa politically organised during pre colonial times?
- (b) Which group of people introduced centralised monarchies in East Africa?
- (c) Apart from introducing centralised monarchies, mention any two other political contributions made by the group mentioned in "b".
i) _____
ii) _____
23. (a) Name the oldest archaeological site in Africa.
- (b) State two ways in which archaeological sites are economically important to a country.
i) _____
ii) _____
- (c) Apart from archaeology, give any one other source of history.

- 24) Use the Log/ emblem below to answer questions about it.



- a) Which international organisation uses the above log/emblem?
- (b) Give two objectives for the formation of the organisation mentioned in "a" above.
- (c) How does the organisation mentioned in "a" above ensure international peace and security in member states?

25. (a) What term is used to refer to the transfer of some powers from the central government to districts?

- (b) Give one advantage of the system mentioned in "a".

- (c) State two duties of members of parliament.
i) _____
ii) _____

FOR QUESTION 26 ANSWER EITHER CHRISTIANITY OR ISLAM ONLY BUT NOT BOTH.

- 26 Either: (a) Mention two ways in which Jesus suffered in order to save man from sin.

- i) _____
ii) _____
- (b) How do Christians suffer today?

- (c) What is a Christian expected to do during the time of suffering?

Or: (a) Mention two ways in which prophet Mohammad suffered during his mission on earth.

- i) _____
ii) _____
- (b) How do Moslems suffer in their life today?

- (c) What is a Moslem expected to do during the time of suffering?