



THE CRANES EXAMINATIONS BOARD

FINAL SET - ONE - 2025

SOCIAL STUDIES WITH RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

Time Allowed: 2 hours 15 Minutes

Random No.						Personal No.		

Candidate's Name:

Candidate's Signature:

District ID No.

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Read the following instructions carefully:

1. Do not write your **school** or **district name** anywhere on this paper.
2. This paper has two sections **A** and **B**. Section **A** has **40** questions and section **B** has **15** questions. The paper has **15 printed pages**.
3. Answer **all** questions. **All** answers to both sections **A** and **B** must be written in the spaces provided.
4. All answers **must** be written using a **blue** or **black** ball point pen or ink. Any work written in pencil other than drawings will **not** be marked.
5. Unnecessary **changes** in your work and handwriting that cannot be read easily may lead to **loss of marks**.
6. Do not fill anything in the table indicated **"FOR EXAMINERS' USE ONLY"** and in the boxes inside the question paper.

FOR EXAMINERS' USE ONLY		
QN NO.	MARKS	EXR'S NO.
1 - 10		
11 - 20		
21 - 30		
31 - 40		
41 - 43		
44 - 46		
47 - 49		
50 - 52		
53 - 55		
TOTAL		

SECTION A: 40 MARKS

Answer ***all*** questions in this section.

Questions ***1*** to ***40*** carry one mark each.

1. State any **one** way of locating Africa on the world map.

.....

2. How do the Harmattan winds influence the climate of North Africa?

.....

3. How does Somalia benefit from being a member of the East African Community?

.....

.....

4. State any **one** disadvantage of coral reefs.

.....

.....

5. Why does the sea breeze take place during day?

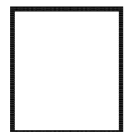
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6. Give **one** advantage of irrigation farming.

.....

7. How are the Fulani of Nigeria similar to the Turkana of Kenya in terms of occupation?

.....



8. Why is cattle keeping difficult in the Miombo woodland of central Tanzania?

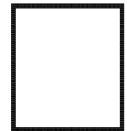
.....

9. State **one** factor why timber from mangrove forest is good for boat and ship building.

.....

.....

10. Draw a map symbol for a canal in the space provided below.



11. Why is Jan Van Riebeeck remembered in South Africa?

.....

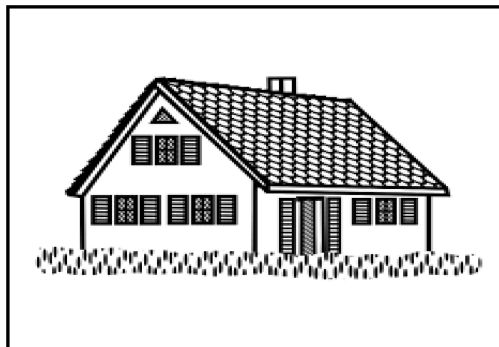
12. State any **one** social value of keeping cattle in Africa .

.....

13. How was the formation of the rift valley different from that of hot spring?

.....

14. Why is it dangerous to build a house with the type of roof shown below in a desert area?



.....

15. What was the industrial revolution?

.....

.....

16. Why was Kenya called a colony during colonial period?

.....

17. How does afforestation control global warming?

.....

.....

18. How can game parks be a disadvantage in areas where they are found?

.....

.....

19. Name the waterfall on river Niger where Dr. Mungo park met his death.

.....

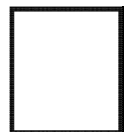
20. How does ocean currents influence the climate of an area?

.....

.....

21. Name the commonest beast of burden found in desert areas of Africa.

.....



22. How does Savannah vegetation promote tourism?

.....

.....

23. State any **one** economic contribution of Indian traders to East Africa.

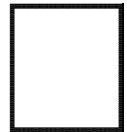
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.....

24. Give any **one** reason why Kenya receives more tourists than other East African countries.

.....

.....



25. What were frontline states?

.....

.....

26. State any **one** reason for the scramble for African by European countries.

.....

27. Give any **one** disadvantage of low population in a country.

.....

28. How can the government control smuggling in a country?

.....

.....

29. State any **one** cause of rising number of refugees in African countries.

.....

30. How does emission of gases y vehicles and factories lead to climate change?



.....

31. In which way was the struggle for independence of Uganda different from that of Kenya?

.....

32. If it is 4:00p.m in Uganda, which is 45°E of prime meridian. What time will it be in Ghana?

.....

.....

33. Why was early man unable to live in caves before the discovery of fire?

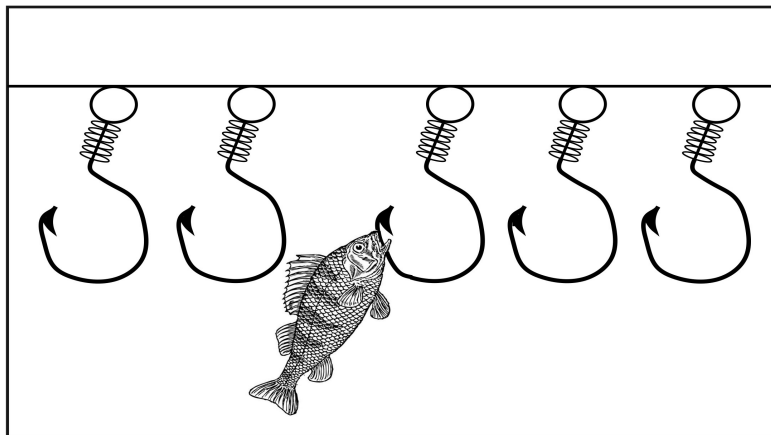
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.....

34. State any **one** reason why most minerals in Africa have not been mined.

.....

35. Which modern fishing method is shown in the drawing below?



.....

For each of the questions **36** to **40**, answer **EITHER** the Christian **OR** Islamic question but not both. **No mark** will be awarded to a candidate who attempts both alternatives in a **particular number**.



36. EITHER: In which city was Jesus born?

.....

OR: In which city was prophet Muhammad born?

.....

37. EITHER: How can a Christian be initiated into God's family?

.....

OR: How can an adult non-Muslim become a Muslim?

.....

38. EITHER: Give any **one** way God is different from other gods.

.....

OR: Give any **one** way Allah is different from other creatures.

.....

39. EITHER: State any **one** form of injustice among people today.

.....

OR: Give any **one** form of injustice in the world today.

.....

40. BOTH: State any **one** reason why adult Christians/Muslims marry.

.....

SECTION: B MARKS

Answer **all** questions in this section.
Questions **41** to **55** carry four marks each.

41.(a) What does the term longitude mean?

.....

.....

(b) Which line of longitude is used to determine new days and dates?

.....

(c) Why is the time in Ghana different from that of Uganda yet they are both African countries?

.....

(d) State any **one** importance of lines of longitude to a map reader.

.....

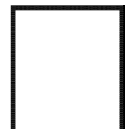
42.(a) What was assimilation as used by colonialists?

.....

.....

(b) Mention any **one** European country that used assimilation in Africa.

.....

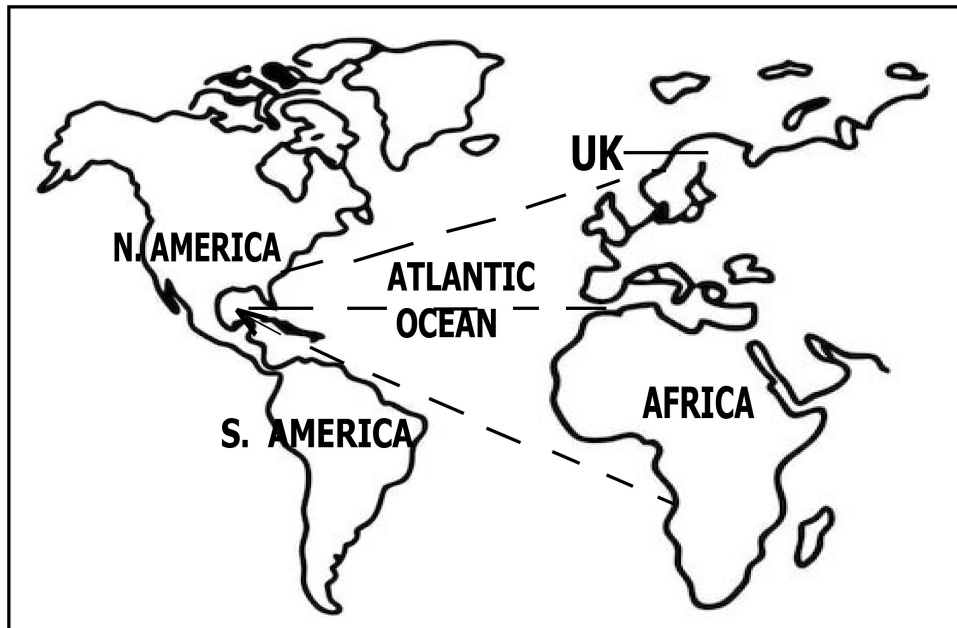


(c) State any **two** ways assimilation was practiced in the French West Federation.

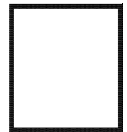
(i)

(ii)

43. Study the map showing the Trans-Atlantic Trade and answer questions about it.



(a) Why was the above trade also called the "Triangular Trade?"



.....

(b) What was the main item of trade from Africa to North America?

.....

(c) State any **one** positive effect of the above trade to Africa.

.....

(d) Give any **one** way the above trade negatively affected Africa.

.....

44.(a) What was apartheid?

.....

.....

(b) What name was given to the separate homes for blacks in South Africa?

.....

(c) Give any **one** example of the above name separated homes for blacks.

.....

(d) State any **one** way apartheid was practiced in South Africa.

.....

45.(a) Why are equatorial rain forest called natural forests?

.....

(b) State any **two** characteristics of equatorial rain forests.

(i)

(ii).....

(c) Give any **one** factor that determines vegetation distribution in Africa.

.....

46.(a) State any **two** economic benefits of tourism as an invisible trade.

(i)

(ii).....

(b) Give any **one** challenge faced by tourism industry in East Africa.

.....

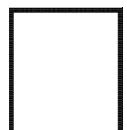
(c) Write down **one** solution to the problem you have given in **(46b)** above.

.....

47.(a) Give any **two** reason why Southern Nigeria has more people than the North.

(i)

(ii).....



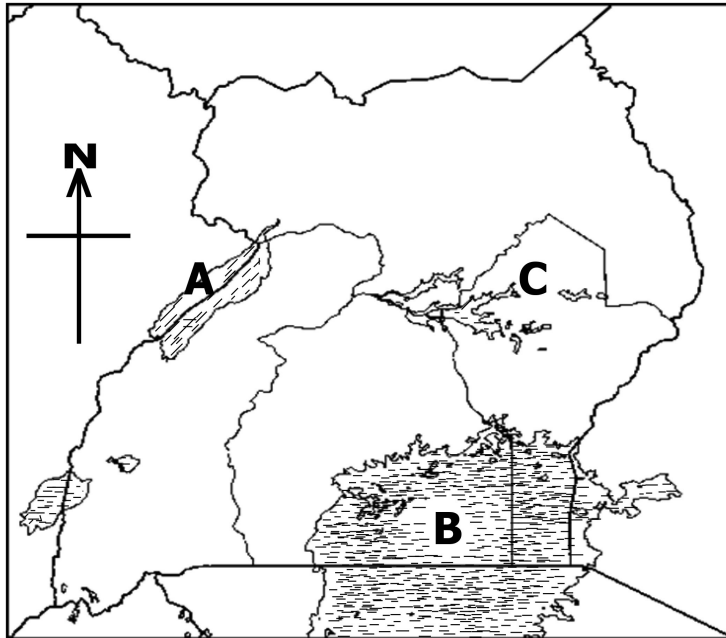
(b) State any **one** advantage Nigeria has due to her big population.

.....

(c) Nigeria is the leading producer of oil in Africa. State any **one** reason why many countries prefer Libya's oil to Nigeria's oil.

.....

48. Study the map below and answer the questions that follow.



(a) How was the formation of lake **B** different from that of lake **A**?

.....

(b) What evidence shows that lake **B** is on a higher altitude than lake **C**?

.....

(c) State the political importance of lake **A**.

.....

(d) Write down any **one** island district found on lake **B**.

.....

49.(a) How is topical climate region described?

.....

(b) State the meaning of the term climatic change.

.....

.....

(c) Give any **one** way climate affects each of the following;

(i) occupation:

(ii) culture:

50.(a) What was the Great Trek?

.....

.....

(b) State any **one** reason why the Boers carried out the Great Trek.

.....

(c) Name any **one** new state that was formed due to the Great Trek.

.....

(d) Give any **one** economic benefit of the Great Trek.

.....

For each of the questions **51** to **55**, answer **EITHER** the Christian **OR** Islamic questions but not both. **No mark** will be awarded to a candidate who attempts both alternatives in a **particular number**.

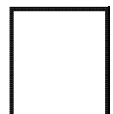
51. EITHER:(a) What was Exodus?

.....

.....

(b) In which African country were Israelites enslaved?

.....



(c) Give any **two** plagues God sent to Egypt before the Exodus.

(i)

(ii)

OR:(a) What is Hijja?

.....

.....

(b) Name any **one** place Muslims visit during Hijja.

.....

(c) State any **one** condition a Muslim must fulfill before performing Hijja.

.....

(d) Give any **one** benefit of Hijja to a Muslim.

.....

52. EITHER:(a) What was incarnation?

.....

.....

(b) State any **one** characteristic of Jesus as a human being.

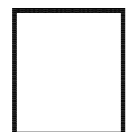
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(c) Write down any **one** characteristic of Jesus as a divine being.

.....

(d) How did God fulfill His plan of salvation of man?

.....



OR:(a) Who is a prophet?

.....
.....

(b) State any **two** duties of prophets in the society.

(i)

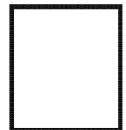
(ii)

(c) Who was the first prophet in Islam?

.....

53. EITHER:(a) What is Holy Matrimony?

.....
.....



(b) State any **one** quality of a good marriage partner.

.....

(c) Give any **two** factors that can make Holy Matrimony to take place.

(i)

(ii)

OR:(a) What is Nikah?

.....

(b) State any **two** qualities of a good marriage partner.

(i)

(ii)

(c) Give any **one** factor that can stop Nikah from taking place.

.....

54. EITHER:(a) What are sexual deviations?

.....

(b) Give any **three** causes of sexual deviations among people today.

(i)

(ii).....

(ii).....

OR:(a) What are sexual deviations?

.....

(b) Give any **three** causes of sexual deviations among people today.

(i)

(ii).....

(ii).....

55. BOTH:(a) What is authority?

.....

.....

(b) What type of authority is possessed by God?

.....

(c) Give any **two** ways leaders misuse authority.

(i)

(ii).....

